










Year 1 and 2 Knowledge Organiser History – The History of Transport




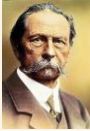

Key Vocabulary

1	transport 	This is the movement of humans, animals and goods from one location to another.
2	vehicle 	Something used for transporting people or goods, especially on land, such as a car, lorry, or cart.
3	aeroplane 	A vehicle designed for air travel that has wings and one or more engines.
4	car 	A road vehicle with an engine, four wheels, and seats for a small number of people.
5	railway 	A railway is the track that trains run on
6	steam engine 	A steam engine uses steam from boiling water to make it move. The steam pushes the moving parts.
7	boat 	A small vehicle for travelling on water.
8	invention 	A new thing that someone has made
9	electric car 	A vehicle that uses electricity to move. Its wheels are driven by electric motors.

Key events

early transport	The first form of transport was walking! Before humans learnt how to domesticate animals like horses and donkeys, people's only mode of travel was to walk.
1814	The first steam engine was invented.
1885	The first three-wheeled car was invented.
1903	The first motor operated aeroplane was invented.
1830s	The first steamed-powered bus was introduced to carry passengers.

Key inventions

<p>The first motor operated aeroplane</p> 	<p>The Wright brothers, Orville and Wilbur, are two American brothers who are known for inventing, building, and flying the world's first successful motor-operated aeroplane.</p> 
<p>The first car</p> 	<p>Karl Benz invented the first car using a petrol engine.</p> 
<p>The first steam engine</p> 	<p>George Stephenson was an engineer. He built the first steam engine for the railways.</p> 