

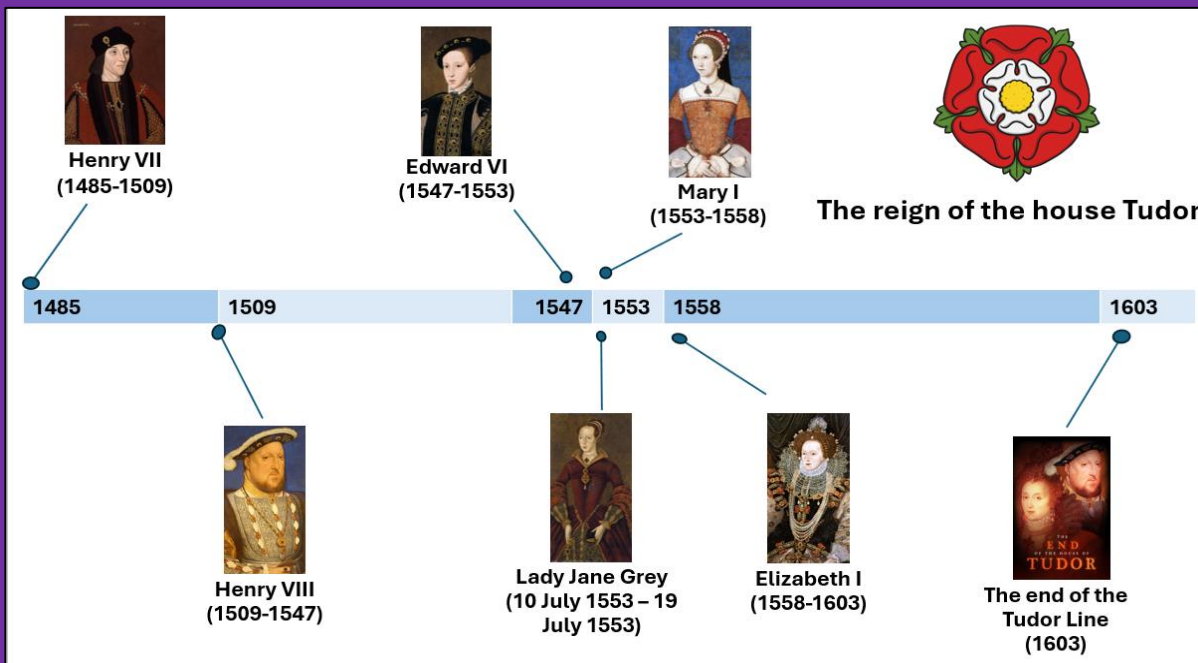
Key Vocabulary

Monarch	A king or queen who rules a country.	Protestant	A type of Christian who does not follow the Pope.	Church of England	The Christian church started by Henry VIII.
Reign	The time a king or queen rules.	Catholic	A type of Christian who follows the Pope.	Spanish Armada	A big fleet of Spanish ships that tried to invade England.
Dynasty	A family of rulers over many years.	Execution	When someone is put to death as a punishment.	Legacy	Something important that is remembered from the past.
Throne	The special chair for a king or queen.	Heir	The person who will be the next king or queen.	Parliament	The group of people who help make laws.

The Gunpowder Plot



In **1605**, a group of men, including **Guy Fawkes**, planned to **blow up the Houses of Parliament**. They wanted to remove **King James I** and replace him with a Catholic ruler. Today, people in Britain remember the event on **Bonfire Night (5th November)** by lighting fireworks and burning an effigy of Guy Fawkes on a bonfire.



Key Information

The Tudors ruled England for **118 years** – The Tudor period lasted from **1485 to 1603**, starting with Henry VII and ending with Elizabeth I.

Henry VIII had six wives – He married multiple times to have a male heir, but only one son, Edward VI, survived childhood.

The Church of England was created – Henry VIII broke away from the Catholic Church and made himself the head of the Church of England.

Elizabeth I defeated the Spanish Armada in 1588 – This was a famous battle at sea where England stopped Spain from invading.

The Gunpowder Plot happened in 1605 – A group of people, including Guy Fawkes, tried to blow up Parliament but were caught.